

**PLANNING OF A SOCIAL EDUCATIONAL PROCESS IN
TECHNICAL COLLEGES AS A CONSTITUENT OF A PATRIOTIC
EDUCATION OF STUDENTS**

Annotation

The problem of a social educational process planning in technical colleges is broken in the following article. The features of a social educational process planning are analyzed as one of the terms of patriotic education of young people.

Key words: planning, patriotic education, technical colleges, students, young people.

According to modern transformation processes which take place in Ukrainian society there is a row of requirements to technical colleges as social institutions of education. The basics of these requirements are not only in preparation of highly qualified professionals, but also in upbringing of a highly-spiritual personality, deserving patriot of the state.

The National doctrine of development of education [1] registers that the state must provide the education of a personality who realizes his belonging to the Ukrainian people, modern European civilization, the personality who will be oriented in realities and prospects of social-cultural dynamics. The person must be prepared to life and labor in the world which changes; the doctrine also states the maintenance and enriching of Ukrainian cultural and historical traditions, the upbringing of deferential relation to the national sacred objects and national language and also to history and culture of all native people and national minorities who live in Ukraine, forming the culture of interethnic and interpersonal relations; education of a person with democratic world view, who will be adhere to the civil

laws and freedoms, and will behave to other people and their traditions with kind regards, the person who will respect the culture, religion, languages of other nations etc.[1].

In relation to patriotic consciousness it is necessary to pay regard to the fact that nowadays the technical colleges' students inherent such qualities as emotionality, confusion before reality, instability, misbalance of priorities, values, political illiteracy which is used skillfully enough by modern political leaders in a race for power. Within the framework of political companies the newest PR technologies which have a great number of methods of influence on consciousness of personality are widely used. Practically all programs of political figures have patriotic maintenance, though they are just formal. In fact, there is original speculation on senses of love to Motherland, manipulation on senses of young electors. It becomes harder for the young generation to understand processes which take place in modern Ukrainian society objectively and to have its own position.

Consequently, a patriotic education of young people in re-erecting of the Ukrainian state has a priority value. So, the present state level of young people's patriotism needs improvement in organizational process of patriotic education in technical colleges on the stage of transitional development of Ukrainian society.

The purpose of our article consists in the analysis of the term "planning", its basic aspects and determination of planning features in the process of patriotic education of technical colleges' students.

It is necessary to mention that there is a necessity in pedagogical planning of an educational process in technical colleges. An application of pedagogical planning structure will promote an efficiency of patriotic education which will give a possibility to build the process of this education more rationally, taking into consideration factors, objective laws, terms, and others.

Nowadays a great number of scientists pay attention to the question of "planning" in the scientific circle. In particular, theoretical-methodological methods of approach to the pedagogical planning can be considered in works by T. Batievska, O. Zair-Back, O. Kobernik, V. Kirichuk, V. Kraevskyy, V. Strel'nikov,

G. Schedrovysky and others. The social - pedagogical aspect is examined by O. Genisaretskiy, T. Gumenyuk, I. Ivanova, Z. Mazur, O. Prikot, V. Radionov, L. Tyuptya and others.

In the dictionary of trade education, planning is explained as creation of a project-prototype, a prototype of predictable or possible object (state) [5].

In scientifically pedagogical study a term “planning” is examined as a variety of realized innovative activity, process of constructing and introduction of innovation [7]. Also the term “planning” is explained as technology of forestalling reflection, the mean of determination of the scientifically grounded variants of the planned development of certain processes and phenomena [6].

On the other hand, the pedagogical planning comes forward as the specific variety of the social planning, the mechanism of pedagogical activity, which gives the possibility to teachers not only to develop according to their plan, but also to forestall, to provide and to take into account changes which take place in a social-cultural and educational surrounding [8].

The researcher O. Kobernik states that planning system of educational process can be characterized by the followings signs:

- Integrity – absence of reporting the system to the sum of formative parts, perception and consideration it as a whole unit;
- Structure – connections and relations of elements of the system which are put in order in some structure which determines the functioning of the system; intercommunication the following system with the environment;
- Hierarchy – every component can be examined as a system in which other components are included into it;
- Multi-variant approach of description - every system as a difficult object, can not be erected only to the only one picture, one reflection, but it can be described by many methods [4].

As for the planning of educational process, we must note that we share the opinion of T Batievska. This researcher claims that planning of educational process is the important component of teacher’s professional activity, which includes some

pedagogical actions based on the awareness of purpose of the activity, methods, receptions, ways and forms of their realization. So, planning of educational process is one of the ways of modern paradigm realization in pedagogical education and it is an important way to provide the unity of theory and practice. Realization of components of the planning system can provide optimal organization of participants' cooperation of the educational process and it will do it more settle and specified [2]. In our case, the pedagogical planning of patriotic education is an activity, which is carried out in the conditions of educational process of technical colleges and provides the effective functioning of an educational process, and also provides its development.

Consequently, in structural process planning of students' patriotic education we consider it necessary:

To account the specific of modern Ukrainian society;

To account the political culture of the environment;

Sending students to the revival of national traditional life;

Orientation on the proper attitude towards the mother tongue, state symbolism, history and culture; to provide conditions for forming spiritually mature and patriotic personality.

So, we selected extracurricular activity in order to form patriotism of students of technical colleges. We consider that this method will give possibility to provide necessary terms for patriotic education. Extracurricular work is one of the forms of leisure organization among students. The purpose of extracurricular educational work in technical colleges is training of socially active, mobile, patriotically and the humanism directed personality and the personality with high moral principles. We agree with the determination of R. Gurevich that extracurricular work is the system of employments, measures, organized studies of students which are conducted in technical colleges and it is also extracurricular activity under the direction of administration, engineer-pedagogical workers, public organizations, organs of student's self-government and others like that [3, s. 37].

The process of structure forming planning of patriotism of young people in technical colleges takes place in out of lecture - hall activity. Above all things, we consider it necessary to mark some requirements to extracurricular work in technical colleges. The basic requirements are:

- Bringing all students into extracurricular activity and taking into consideration their interests and capabilities;
- Organic unity of educational and cognitive activity;
- Purposefulness, socially useful meaningfulness of extracurricular work;
- Curiosity of all extracurricular activities, which increases the growth of cognitive interest to disciplines which are studied;
- Increase of students' role, organs of student's self-government;
- Co-operating of schools with other establishments, public and state organizations, parents, and others;
- Availability of educational material, its accordance to students' age, level of their development;
- Connection of different forms of extracurricular work: individual, group and mass;
- Combination of voluntarily participation of students in extracurricular work with obligatory way of its implementation;
- Independence of extracurricular work of students, which develops the creativity of personality [3, s. 40].

Under the planned process forming structure of patriotic education of technical colleges' students in out of lecture – hall activity we examine the program, which has a certain structure, and also ways of decision of the formulated tasks. It is necessary to mark that technical colleges are called to form active, creative personality of a patriot, but we have noticed the lack of ability to use in practice some modern and various didactic methods and facilities by the teachers. Such process of patriotic education does not stimulate activity and independence of young people. All constituents and ways of their realization which have been mentioned above are foreseen to bring in young people who study in technical

colleges to co-operation, which will become the important mortgage of patriotism forming process.

Thus, in the patriotism forming process of young people it is necessary to realize the following statements:

To organize out of lecture - hall work of students who study in technical colleges through participating in the group of patriotic education, which will unite students, acquaint students with different achievements in culture, which will develop spirituality, collective co-operation and which will develop students' internal potential;

To develop organizationally methodical providing patriotic educational process of students of technical colleges for creation the atmosphere of the personal interest in young people, the development of organizational level of patriotically educational work of teachers with the usage of non-standard, innovative approaches, taking into account of some individual features and possibilities of students;

To co-ordinate technical colleges' work with different public and youth organizations, organs of executive power, with students' social services of Universities and other institutions for a close collaboration and co-operation with the aim of patriotically education of conscious youths.

The result of a social educational process planning in technical colleges is forming the student's patriotism which foresees the account of the noted components in whole. Using the noted various forms of work, innovative methods by teachers for organization of patriotic education in technical colleges, creation of the special proper social pedagogical conditions and assignments will be useful in forming of patriotism of young people.

Consequently, we planned a structure of patriotic education of students who study in technical colleges. This structure can be considered as the program for patriotic educational process organization. In the process of introduction of the following structure of patriotic education student of technical colleges will be able to get acquainted with historically cultural achievements, they will be oriented in

modern socio-political events and analyze them, they will not be indifferent to their country, students will also develop spiritually, equate themselves with a country, they will respect other people, perfect and constitute themselves.

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